Taxonomic Authority: Synonyms:					Region:	10				
Synonyms:	Baha el Din, 1993									
cynonymo.					Commo Nile Delt	n Names: a Toad				
Order: Anura					Family:	Bufo	nidae			
Notes on taxonomy:	This species was fo	rmerly con	fused with	Bufo v						
General Information	<u>n</u>									
Biome		Terrestrial		✓ Fr	eshwater		Mar	ine		
Geographic Range of s This species is known or far south as Luxor. It is fo	ly from the Nile Delta			as	It is an a swampy developr	daptable s areas, flo ment in wa	ating vegeta	ng in cropland, in ation and presum t has been record	ably breeding by	larval
Conservation Measures It is found in three protec Nile Islands). Species population info It is apparently an abund	ted areas in Egypt (Cormation:	Qarum, Lak	e Burullus	and		daptable		is unlikely to be loss and pollutio		
Country Distribution	Pre		Native - Presence Possible	Extin	nct Reint	troduced	Introduced	Vagrant		
Egypt	<u> 211</u>	✓								
FAO Marine Habita Major Lakes	<u>ats</u> Co	onfirmed	Possible							
<u>Major Rivers</u>										
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha)	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa	ter Marshe	s, Peatland s/Pools	1		Level I		references		Score 1 1
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha) 5.8 Wetlands (inland) - Marshes/Pools (under 8ha)	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa Seasonal/Intermitten der 8ha)	ter Marshe	s, Peatland s/Pools	ls 1	Hot Irrig			references		1
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha) 5.8 Wetlands (inland) - Marshes/Pools (undarshes/Pools)	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa Seasonal/Intermitten der 8ha) - Arable Land	ter Marshe	s, Peatland s/Pools	ls 1 1	Hot Irrig			references		1
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha) 5.8 Wetlands (inland) - Marshes/Pools (under 11.1 Artificial/Terrestrial	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa Seasonal/Intermitten der 8ha) - Arable Land - Urban Areas	ter Marshe	s, Peatland es/Pools ter	ls 1 1	Hot Irrig			references		1
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha) 5.8 Wetlands (inland) - Marshes/Pools (undarshes/Pools)	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa Seasonal/Intermitten der 8ha) - Arable Land - Urban Areas Geasonally Flooded A	ter Marshe nt Freshwa	s, Peatland ss/Pools ter Land	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Hot Irrig			references		1
Upper Level Habita 5.4 Wetlands (inland) - 5.7 Wetlands (inland) - (under 8ha) 5.8 Wetlands (inland) - Marshes/Pools (under 11.1 Artificial/Terrestrial 11.5 Artificial/Aquatic - State 12.8 A	Bogs, Marshes, Swa Permanent Freshwa Seasonal/Intermitten der 8ha) - Arable Land - Urban Areas Geasonally Flooded A	ter Marshe nt Freshwa	s, Peatland ss/Pools ter Land	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Hot Irrig Urban	ated Crop				1

Utilisation of Species

Primary forms removed from the wild 100% >75% 51-75% 26-50% <25% Other forms removed from the wild:

Source of specimens in commercial trade 100% >75% 51-75% 26-50% <25% Other source of specimens:

Trend in wild offtake/harvest in relation to total wild population numbers over last five years:

Trend in offtake/harvest produced through domestication/cultivation over last five years:

CITES: Not listed

Red Listing

Red List Criteria:

Rationale for the Red List Assessment: Listed as Least Concern, because although its Extent of Occurrence is less than 20,000 km2, the

species is adapted to cropland and does not appear to be facing any serious risk.

Current Population Trend: Stable Date of Assessment: 12/17/2004

Assessor(s): Mills Tandy, Sherif Baha El Din

Notes on Red listing:

Bibliography

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Flower, S.S., 1933, Notes on the recent reptiles and amphibians of Egypt, with a list of species recorded from that Kingdom, Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, , , 1933, 735-851, ,

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